

Presents ... Monday, September 28, 2009 12:00pm MIT Room 4-331



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## *"Experimental Signatures of a Topological Insulator"*

The topological insulator is a new time-reversal-invariant topologically ordered phase of matter, which exhibits exotic quantum-Hall-like behavior even in the absence of a magnetic field. These materials are characterized by a spin-orbit coupling induced bulk energy gap and an odd number of spin-polarized Dirac cones localized on their surfaces. In this talk, I will introduce the experimental method to measure this type of time-reversalinvariant topological order using a combination of spin- and angle-resolved photoemission spectroscopy. I will present results that led to the first experimental identification of topological insulators in BiSb random alloys. I will then present more recent results on a second generation of topological insulators based on stoichiometric binary compounds, and discuss methods of engineering their Dirac surface states for device application.