

Presents ... **Tuesday, May 1, 2012 4:00pm MIT Room 4-331** 

## **SPECIAL CHEZ PIERRE SEMINAR**

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## "Realizations of Renormalization \*\*"

In 1965-71, a group of people\* formulated and perfected a new approach to physics problems, which eventually came to be known under the names of scaling, universality and renormalization.

Here I discuss how the renormalization group concept can be realized in an approximate manner in calculations in coordinate space, as distinct from momentum space.

I shall particularly focus upon the behavior of a scheme described as a "lower bound variational method" and the resulting approximate analysis of renormalization problems. I want to compare this scheme to an improved method based upon Singular Value Decomposition, that I particularly connect with the names of Prof. Xiao-Gang Wen and Michael Levin. An examination of these two approaches sheds light on the strengths and weaknesses of both methods.

\* Important work in this period came from Cyril Domb, Michael Fisher, Benjamin Widom, A. Pashinski, V. Pokrovskii, and Kenneth Wilson and also myself.
\*\* coworkers: Amy Kolan, Efi Efrati, Ilya Gruzberg