Boardplan lec 1 (2/7/00)

6.001: software
6.004: hardware
6033: systems

(2)

Systems

- set of interacting components
- specified behavior w.r.t environment

(3)

http://web.mit.edu

- fill out sign up
- tue 2/8: one pager
- section assgn.
- office hrs tonight.

Examples
- Web
- Athena
- Linux
- PC board
- processor
- e-commerce
- distributed

different purpose

Problem: controlling complexity
1) Problems
2) sources
3) copying

⇒ today

(many connection with other disciplines)

Problems
- Emergent properties (surprises)
- Propagation of effects (there is no small change)
- Inconvenient scaling
  - 10% ⇒ fine today
  - 10x ⇒ redesign
  - person → giant
  - mouse → elephant
  - volume ~ $O(n^3)$
  - cross-section ~ $O(n^2)$.

group discussion ⇒ 3 months ⇒ 10 months. ⇒ min platsize ⇒ bridges cleared

tradeoffs

Complexity signs
1) large # of components
2) large # of connections
3) Irregular
4) No short description
5) > person.

⇒ difficult to comprehend.

U, std

Windows XP: 50 Million lines
1 bug/1000 lines → ? bugs

Gigabit Ethernet → Megabit Ethernet

IPv4 not address → IPv6, MATS

avoid excessive generality

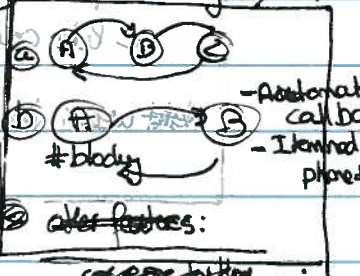
Sources
1) New goals/requirements
2) Interacting
3) performance target

→ OS.
- graphics
- network
- security
  - firewall
  - wireless

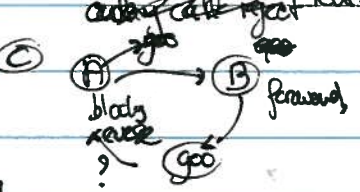
→ phone system.

(4)

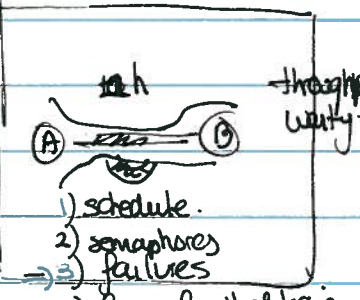
call forwarding ⇒ loop



other features:



(3)



1) schedule.
2) semaphores
3) failures
4) limit length of train.

New york airports

complexity

lawsuits
returns.